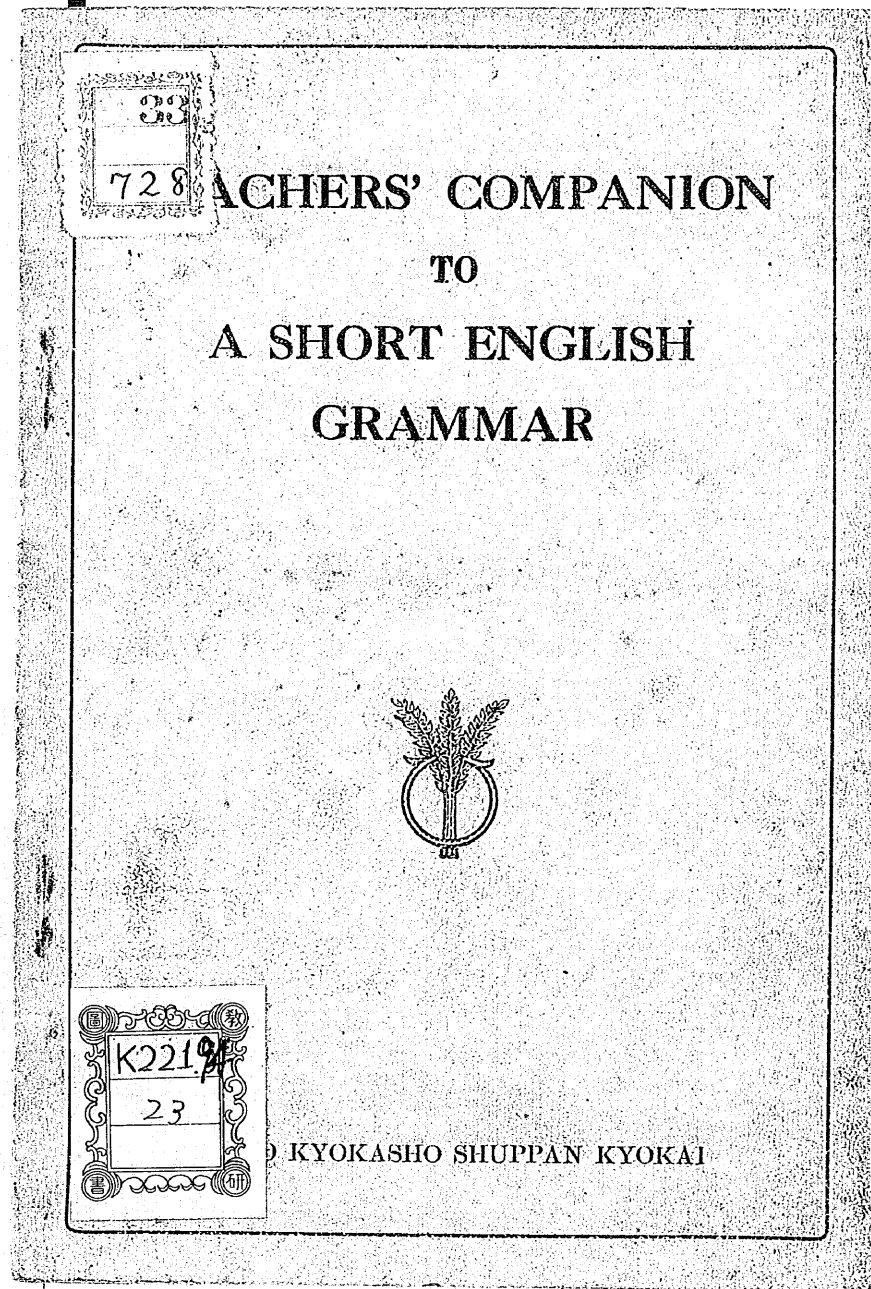


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TEACHERS' COMPANION  
TO  
ENGLISH GRAMMAR

P. 3.

1. A poor man が主部, 殘餘が述部。
2. The image が主部, 殘餘が述部。
3. The man が主部, 殘餘が述部。
4. He が主部, 殘餘が述部。
5. Many people が主部, 殘餘が述部。

P. 8.

1. a (形容詞) man (名詞) and (接續詞)  
a (形容詞) lion (名詞) travelled (動詞)  
together (副詞)
2. They (代名詞) saw (動) a (形) stone  
(名) statue (名) by (前) the (形) road (名)
3. The (形) man (名) said (動) See (動)  
the (形) statue (名) you (代) can (動) see  
(動) a (形) man (名) is (動) a (形)  
stronger (形) animal (名) He (代) is (動)  
killing (動) the (形) lion (名)

15. 4. 15

内交

4. aha (感) said (動) the (形) lion (名)  
some (形) men (名) made (動) that (形)  
statue (名) The (形) lion (名) would be  
killing (何れも動詞) the (形) man (名) if  
(接) lions (名) could erect (共に動詞) statue  
(名)

P. 10.—P. 11.

1. people (集合名詞) room (普通名詞)
2. cook (普) Ann (固有名詞)
3. kitchen-maid (普)
4. name (普) Mary (固)
5. food (物)
6. room (普) kitchen (普)
7. maid (普) cups (普) dishes (普)
8. clay (物)
9. stove (普) ovens (普)
10. food (物) family (集) ovens (普)
11. baking (抽) ovens (普) boiling (抽)  
fire (物)

P. 17.

1. (a) oxen (b) men, daughters (c) ladies,  
child (d) knives, boxes

2. (a) a dog's (b) the water of the (or a)  
well (c) the door of the (or a) room  
(d) the colour of the (or a) flower  
(e) my father's books; the books of  
my father (f) this boy's name; the  
name of the boy (g) these boys' names;  
the names of these boys (h) the name  
of this book
3. (a) girl (b) aunt (c) cock (d) daughter  
(e) mother (f) women

P. 22.

1. A man.....to a girl. **He** said to **her**,  
“**It** is a.....cat.” **She** bought.....  
round **its** neck. **Her** mother gave **it**  
a name. **Its** name.....Pussy.
2. (a) I went to see **my** aunt with **my**  
brother.  
(b) She went to see **her** aunt with **her**  
brother.  
(c) You went to see **your** aunt with  
**your** brother.
3. **Hers** was a good cat.
2. Which hat is mine?

3. These books are mine.
4. Is that handkerchief yours?
5. This train is ours.

P. 29.

1. a. He bought a knife and lent **it** to me.  
b. My garden is larger than **this**.  
c. The black cat is smaller than the white **one**.  
d. He has two dogs.....a white **one** and a black **one**.  
e. He had five apples and gave me **one** of **them**.
2. a. Who came?  
b. Whose younger sister is she?  
c. Whose is this pen?  
d. Whom do you like best?  
e. Which of these three pictures do you like best? *or* Which do you like best of all these three pictures?  
f. What flower is this?  
g. What tree is this (tree)?

P. 36.

1. a. I had a friend **who** showed me the

- way to the station.
- b. We.....the poor girl, **whose** father and mother.....ago.
- c. There.....children, **whose** cheeks..... roses.
- d. He is.....boy, **whom** we hate.
- e. We.....garden **which** is full of..... flowers.
2. a. The man came yesterday.  
the man who came yesterday.  
b. The letter came yesterday.  
the letter which (*or* that) came yesterday.  
c. I want a book.  
the book which (*or* that) I want.  
d. I saw a ship.  
the ship which (*or* that) I saw.  
e. We drink water, tea and coffee.  
the things which (*or* that) we drink.  
*or* what we drink.

P. 41.

1. a. red, redder.  
b. older.

- c. sweetest (or best).
- d. younger.
- e. eldest.
- f. oldest.
- g. more useful.
- h. bad, worse, worst.
- i. well, better.
- j. many, more.

2.

- |             |   |   |
|-------------|---|---|
| high        | { | This table is three feet high.<br>It is higher than that.<br>What is the highest mountain in the world?                         |
| good        | { | This is a good knife.<br>That is better than nothing.<br>What is the best way of doing it?                                      |
| much        | { | I drank much tea.<br>Will you take some more coffee?<br>Which of you drank coffee most?   |
| strong      | { | The cow is a strong animal.<br>It is stronger than the horse.<br>What is the strongest animal in the world?                     |
| interesting | { | This is an interesting book.<br>I know a more interesting story.<br>It is the most interesting book that I<br>(have) ever read. |

P. 47.

1. a. many oranges, much sugar  
b. much beer, much bread  
c. much time, many mistakes
2. a. a little money  
b. little money  
c. a few.  
d. few.
3. a. Do you want any hot water?  
— Yes, I want some.  
b. Do you want any sugar?  
— No, I do not want any.  
c. Each flower has its own smell.  
d. Every person has a name.  
e. All beasts have four legs.

P. 54.

1. a. very well, much better  
b. much  
c. very cold, much colder
2. a. Yes, there is some.  
No, there is none.  
b. My pencil (or It) is on my desk (in my hand; in my pocket; at home, etc.).

- c. No, there are none.  
Yes, there are some.
- d. My books (*or* They) are in my desk  
(*or* in my bag; at home, etc.).
- e. Yes, it is (on your desk).  
No, it is not (on your desk).
- f. Yes, your books (*or* they) are (on my desk).  
No, your books (*or* they) are not (on my desk).
- g. No, we (*or* I) cannot (live under water).
- h. No, it is not (raining).  
Yes, it is (raining).
- i. Yes, I am (a girl).  
No, I am not (a girl).
- j. Yes, it is (my knife *or* mine).  
No, it is not (my knife *or* mine).

**P. 60.**

1. gave (has given も可).....give, gave, given.
2. thought.....think, thought, thought.  
gone.....go, went, gone.

3. meet.....meet, met, met.
4. caught.....catch, caught, caught.
5. felt.....feel, felt, felt.
6. buy.....buy, bought, bought.
7. come.....come, came, come.
8. bring.....bring, brought, brought.
9. put.....put, put, put.
10. taught.....teach, taught, taught.
11. pay.....pay, paid, paid.
12. shut.....shut, shut, shut.
13. fell.....fall, fell, fallen.  
(dropped.....drop, dropped, dropped).
14. struck.....strike, struck, struck.  
began.....begin, began, begun.  
cry.....cry, cried, cried.
15. sell.....sell, sold, sold.  
(car は英國にては通例自動車を意味す).
16. say.....say, said, said.
17. make.....make, made, made.
18. sit.....sit, sat, sat.
19. ran.....run, ran, run.
20. leaves.....leave, left, left.  
(starts.....start, started, started).

P. 66.

1. a. It was.....
- b. The wind **blew** very hard.
- c. I **heard**.....
- d. There **came**.....
- e. I **got up**.....and **changed**.....
- f. I **went**.....and **found**.....
2. a. He **spends**.....
- b. Everything.....**looks**.....the house **stands**.....
- c. He **gets**.....and **takes**.....
- d. Sometimes he **goes**.....
- e. He **likes**.....that **fly**.....
3. a. Winter **will come**. It **will snow**. It **will be** very cold.
- b. The towns and country **will be** white.....
- c. There **will be**.....
- d. I **shall skate** and my friends **will make**.....
- e. Old people **will sit**.....

P. 75.

1.

	現	在	過	去	未	來
普通時形	{ shut cut eat write I }	{ shut cut eaten written I have }	{ shut cut ate wrote I }	{ shut cut eaten written I had }	{ shut cut eat write I shall }	{ shut cut eaten written I shall have }
完了時形						
普通進行形	{ shutting cutting eating writing I am }	{ shutting cutting eating writing I am }	{ shutting cutting eating writing I was }	{ shutting cutting eating writing I was }	{ shutting cutting eating writing I shall be }	{ shutting cutting eating writing I shall be }
完了進行形	{ shutting cutting eating writing I have been }	{ shutting cutting eating writing I have been }	{ shutting cutting eating writing I had been }	{ shutting cutting eating writing I had been }	{ shutting cutting eating writing I shall have been }	{ shutting cutting eating writing I shall have been }

2. a. is reading
- b. was reading
- c. had been reading
- d. am standing
- e. have been standing
- f. lost had given
- g. have done (or have finished)
- h. had done (or had finished)

P. 81.

- a. He is loved by everybody.
- b. Water is drunk by him.
- c. Much money was spent by his brother.
- d. We are taught by Mr. Satake.
- e. English is spoken by them.
- f. The door will be shut by the girl.
- g. You are understood by me.
- h. The house will be bought by them.
- i. It has been done by that boy.

P. 83.

am (説) live (説) have (説) to fear (動詞形)  
 keep (説) jump (説) to catch (動詞形)  
 am (説) succeed (説) shooting (動詞形) want

(説) to leave (動詞形) do (説) seem (説) to like (動詞形) to hear (動詞形) was married (二語にて説明動詞と見做しても可。詳しく言へば was が説明動詞で married は動詞形) began (説) working (動詞形) to build (動詞形)

P. 90.

1. a. I shall..... 單に未來を表す。  
nobody will..... 單に未來を表す。
- b. I will..... I の意志を表す。  
nobody shall..... 此の男の意志を表す。
- c. you shall..... 話者の意志を表す。  
you will..... 單に未來を表す。
- d. I shall..... 單に未來を表す。  
he will..... 單に未來を表す。
- e. I will..... I の意志を表す。  
he shall..... I の意志を表す。
2. a. What time shall I come to-morrow?  
(At what time とするも可)。  
Please come at eight (o'clock).
- b. May I come a little later (than that)?  
No, you must not.
- c. Must I come just at eight (o'clock)?  
(just at eight の代りに at eight sharp とす)



るも可).

d. You may come at ten (minutes) to eight (o'clock).

e. Mr. Yamamoto has come. Shall I let him wait outside? (or Shall he wait outside?)

**P. 98.**

1. (a) of (b) with (c) in (d) from, to (e) for (f) In, by, of

2. (a) before (or after)

(b) across

(c) at (or by, near, in, behind, in front of, etc.)

(d) at (or before, after)

(e) in

(f) up (or down, to, by, over, etc.)

**P. 102.**

1. (a) so (or and) (b) for (or as, because) (c) but (d) and (or so) (e) for (or as, because)

2. (a) but, if (b) when, if, that, because (c) If, until, and (而して), and (そろすれば)

**P. 107.**

1. Wait a moment.

2. Do not try to.....

3. Frank, tell me.....station (,please).

4. Come to my house.

5. Do not forget..... (or Bring your sister without fail.)

6. Let him come with you.

7. Be careful, or you will.....

8. Let me see your book. (or Show me your book.)

9. Show me your book.

10. Let him go out.....day, and he will catch cold.

**P. 111.**

1. If I were a bird, I could fly. (or I could fly if I were a bird.)

2. He would be happy if his father were (alive. (not dead.

3. If my friend Inaba had not lent me the tram-fare, I could not have come home without walking.

4. I think we should have to put off (延期する) our picnic if it should be rainy tomorrow.

5. I wish I could speak French. (or It would be nice if I could speak French. or I should be happy if I could speak French.)

P. 115.

- 1. 平敘文, 單文
- 2. 平敘文, 複文
- 3. 平敘文, 重文
- 4. 疑問文, 單文
- 5. 感嘆文, 單文
- 6. 命令文, 單文
- 7. 平敘文, 重文
- 8. 平敘文, 複文
- 9. 感嘆文, 單文
- 10. 疑問文, 重文

(think の次に從屬接續詞 that を補つて見る)。

P. 118.

- 1. It was a very hot day.
- 2. A fox came along a road.
- 3. He wanted to drink some water.

4. When he looked about, he saw some grapes on a vine.

5. They were large and ripe grapes.

6. He jumped high into the air, but he could not get the grapes.

7. At last he said, "They must be sour."

8. He slowly walked home. (or He walked home slowly. or Slowly he walked home.)

P. 122.

- 1. mill (主語).....stands (説明動詞).
- 2. mill.....has.
- 3. pond.....is.
- 4. wheel.....goes.
- 5. you.....(do) like.  
(to watch は動詞形, P. 82 参考)。

P. 126.

- 1. My father will say to me (that) I must be very careful.
- 2. She said that she should buy some oranges.
- 3. He asked me if I had ever seen a lion.

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4. Let us go and ask our teacher what this insect is.
5. I asked him if he knew the man's name.
6. The boy said that he would show me the way.
7. The girl asked her father, "May I pick the flowers?"
8. He told her not to pick them.

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