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*Let's Learn English*

*Book 1*



*Ministry of Education*

# *Let's Learn English*

*Book 1*



*Ministry of Education*

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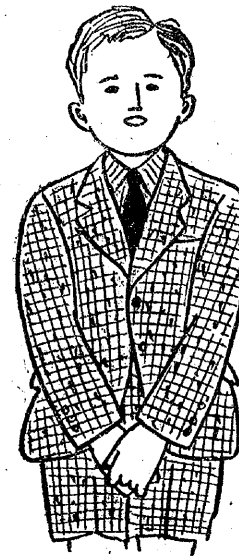
# THE ALPHABET

A	B	C	D	E	F	G
<i>A</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>D</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>G</i>
a	b	c	d	e	f	g
<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>f</i>	<i>g</i>

H	I	J	K	L	M	N
<i>H</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>J</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>N</i>
h	i	j	k	l	m	n
<i>h</i>	<i>i</i>	<i>j</i>	<i>k</i>	<i>l</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>n</i>

O	P	Q	R	S	T
<i>O</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>T</i>
o	p	q	r	s	t
<i>o</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>q</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>s</i>	<i>t</i>

U	V	W	X	Y	Z
<i>U</i>	<i>V</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>Z</i>
u	v	w	x	y	z
<i>u</i>	<i>v</i>	<i>w</i>	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>



LESSON 1 (One)

I am Tom Brown.

LESSON 2 (Two)

I am a boy.

I am an American boy.

FOR STUDY

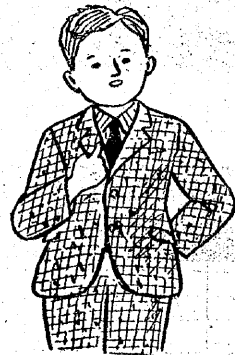
(1)

I am a boy.

(2)

a boy

an American boy



LESSON 3 (Three)

MY SISTER

You are Mary Brown.

You are a girl.

You are my sister.

EXERCISE

Are you Mary Brown?

Yes, I am.

Are you Tom Brown?

No, I am not.

Are you a girl?

Yes, I am.

Are you a boy?

No, I am not.

FOR STUDY

(1)

I am a boy.

You are a girl.

(2)

Are you a boy? Yes, I am.

Are you a girl? No, I am not.

(3)

a boy — a girl

(4)

I — my



LESSON 4 (Four)

MY BROTHER

This is my brother.

He is Henry Brown.

He is a baby.

EXERCISE

Is he your brother?

Yes, he is.

Is he Tom Brown?

No, he is not.

Is he a baby?

Yes, he is.

Is he Mary?

No, he is not.

FOR STUDY

(1)

**I** am a boy.

**You** are a girl.

**He** is a baby.

(2)

Is he a baby? **Yes**, he is.

Is he Tom? **No**, he is not.

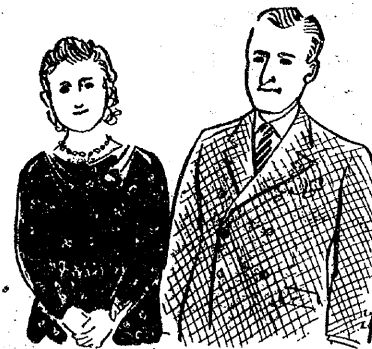
(3)

I — my

you — your

(4)

a brother — a sister



LESSON 5 (Five)

MY PARENTS

This is my father.

He is George Brown.

That is my mother.

She is Dorothy Brown.

EXERCISE

Is he your father?

Yes, he is.

Is he Tom Brown?



No, he is not.  
 Is she your mother?  
 Yes, she is.  
 Is she Mary Brown?  
 No, she is not.

FOR STUDY

(1)

I am a boy.  
 You are a girl.  
 He is a baby.  
 She is Dorothy Brown.

(2)

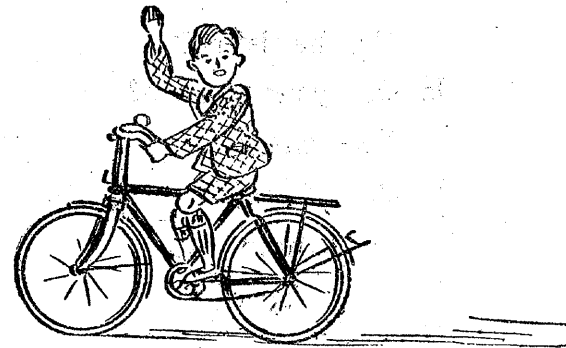
Is she your mother? Yes, she is.  
 Is she Mary Brown? No, she is not.

(3)

father — mother

(4)

this — that



LESSON 6 (Six)

I HAVE A BICYCLE.

I have a bicycle.  
 It is a new bicycle.  
 It has new tires.

Mary! You have a bird.

It is a pretty  
 bird.  
 It has a sweet  
 voice.



EXERCISE

Have you a bicycle?

Yes, I have.

Have you a cat?

No, I have not.

Is this a bicycle?

Yes, it is.

Is this a cat?

No, it is not.

What is this?

It is a bicycle.

What is that?

It is a bird.

FOR STUDY

(1)

**I have** a bicycle.

**You have** a bird.

**It has** a sweet voice.

(2)

**Have you** a bicycle? **Yes, I have.**

**Have you** a bird? **No, I have not.**

(3)

**Is this** a cat? **Yes, it is.**

**Is this** a bicycle? **No, it is not.**

(4)

**What** is this?

**What** is that?

(5)

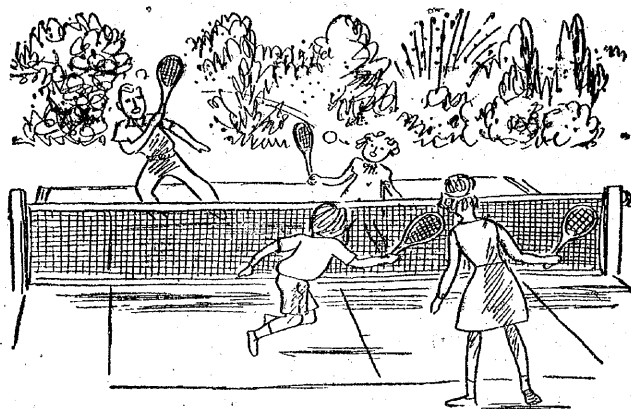
tire ——— tires

(6)

a new bicycle

a pretty bird

a sweet voice



LESSON 7 (Seven)

I CAN PLAY TENNIS.

I can play tennis.

Mary, you can play tennis, too.

My parents also play tennis.

We have good rackets.

Sometimes we play tennis  
together.

EXERCISE

Can you play tennis?

Yes, I can.

Can you play football?

No, I cannot.

What can you play?

I can play tennis.

Can your father play tennis?

Yes, he can.

Can he play baseball?

No, he cannot.

Can your mother play tennis?

Yes, she can.

Can she play basketball?

No, she cannot.

# FOR STUDY

(1)

I can  
You can  
He can  
She can

} play tennis.

(2)

Can you play tennis? { Yes, I can.  
No, I cannot.

(3)

I have — we have

(4)

parent — parents  
racket — rackets

(5)

too — also



LESSON 8 (Eight)

## MY STUDY

This is my study.

It is a small room.

There is a desk in my study.

There is an inkstand on the desk.

There is a waste-basket under the desk.

There are two chairs by the desk.

There are two pictures on the wall.

#### EXERCISE

What is this room?

It is a study.

Is there a desk in the room?

Yes, there is.

Is there a piano in the room?

No, there is not.

Where is the inkstand?

It is on the desk.

Where is the waste-basket?

It is under the desk.

How many desks are there in the room?

There is one.

How many chairs are there by the desk?

There are two.

#### FOR STUDY

(1)

There is .....  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{in} \\ \text{on} \\ \text{under} \\ \text{by} \end{array} \right\}$  .....

(2)

**There is** a desk.

**There are** two chairs.

(3)

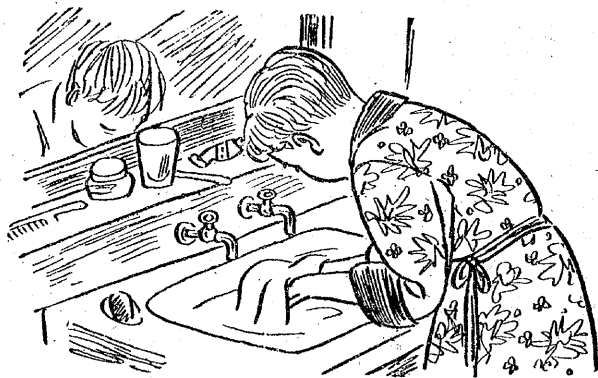
**Where is** the inkstand?

**Where is** the waste-basket?

(4)

**How many** desks are there in the room?

**How many** chairs are there by the desk?



# LESSON 9 (Nine)

## I GET UP AT SIX.

I

I get up at six (o'clock) every morning.

Then, I wash my face and hands.

I say to my parents, "Good morning, Father. Good morning, Mother."

I have breakfast at seven.

After breakfast I go to school.



II

At school I learn many lessons.

At noon I have lunch with my classmates.

In the afternoon we play tennis or football.

School is over at three.

I say "Good-bye" to my teachers and classmates.



III

I come home about four.  
I take a cup of tea.  
We have our dinner at seven.  
After dinner I study my lessons.  
At ten I say "Good night" to  
my parents and go to bed.

EXERCISE

Do you get up at six every morning?

Yes, I do.

Do you get up at ten every morning?

No, I do not.

What time do you get up every morning?

I get up at six.

What time do you have breakfast?

I have breakfast at seven.

What time do you have lunch?

I have lunch at noon.

When do you have a cup of tea?

I have a cup of tea at four.

When do you have dinner?

We have dinner at seven.

When do you go to bed?

I go to bed at ten.

# FOR STUDY

(1)

What time is it?

What time is it now?

What time is it now by your watch?

Tell me the time, please.



It is nine (o'clock).

It is five (minutes)  
past nine.



It is a quarter past  
nine.



It is twenty past  
nine.



It is half past nine.



It is twenty-five to  
ten.



It is a quarter to  
ten.



It is five to ten.

(2)

Good morning.

Good afternoon.

Good evening.

Good night.

Good-bye.

(3)

I get up at six.

I have breakfast at seven.

I have lunch at noon.

School is over at three.

We have our dinner at seven.

I go to bed at ten.

(4)

I have breakfast.

I have lunch.

I take tea.

We have our dinner.



(5)

I say to my parents, "Good morning."

I say to my teachers, "Good morning."

(6)

I go to school.

I go to bed.

(7)

after breakfast

(8)

I learn my lessons **at** school.

(9)

I have lunch **with** my classmates.

(10)

School is over.

LESSON 10 (Ten)

MARY GOES TO CHURCH ON SUNDAY.

Mary goes to church on Sunday.

She learns singing on Monday.

She washes her clothes on Tuesday.

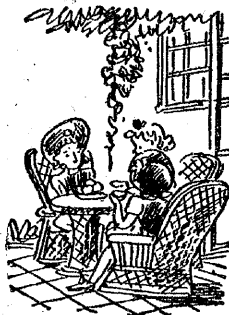


She visits her friends on Wednesday.

She writes letters on Thursday.

She reads stories on Friday.





She invites her friends  
on Saturday.

#### EXERCISE

How many days are there in a week?

There are seven (days).

What are the seven days of the week?

They are Sunday, Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday and Saturday.

Which is the first day of the week?

It is Sunday.

Which day is after Sunday?

Monday is.

What day is before Wednesday?

Tuesday is.

What day is the last day of the week?

It is Saturday.

What day of the week is it today?

It is ...

#### FOR STUDY

( 1 )

I go to school.

I go to bed.

Mary goes to church.

( 2 )

She learns...

She visits...

She writes...

She reads...

She invites...

( 3 )

She goes...

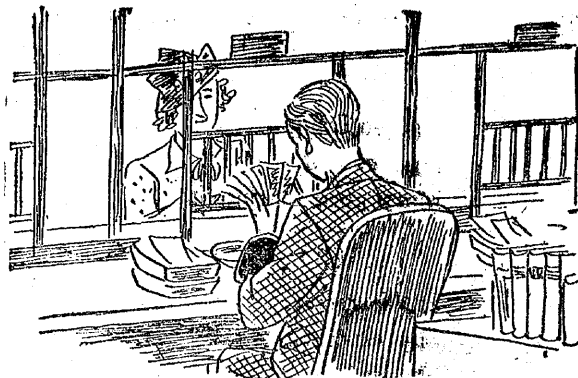
She washes...

( 4 )

on Sunday

on Monday

on Tuesday

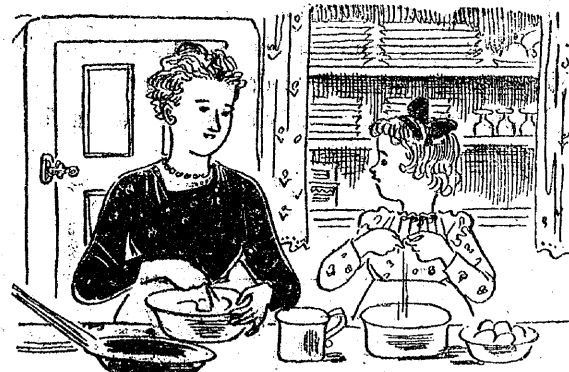


LESSON 11 (Eleven)

**MY FATHER IS A CLERK.**

My father is a clerk.  
 He works in a bank.  
 He has a car.  
 Every morning he goes to his bank.  
 He comes home in the afternoon.  
 After dinner he helps me study.

My mother gets up very early.  
 She is very busy from morning till  
 night.



She has a kitchen and cooks for us  
 there.

She sews and cleans our clothes.  
 Sister Mary helps her in the kitchen.

**EXERCISE**

What is your father? He is a clerk.  
 Does he work in a bank? Yes, he does.  
 Does he work in a school?  
 No, he does not.  
 Has he a car? Yes, he has.  
 Where does he go every morning?  
 He goes to his bank.

When does he come home?

He comes home in the afternoon.

What does your mother do for you?

She cooks, sews, and cleans our clothes for us.

#### FOR STUDY

(1)

I — my — me  
you — your — you  
he — his — him  
she — her — her  
we — our — us

(2)

from morning till night

(3)

in the afternoon

(4)

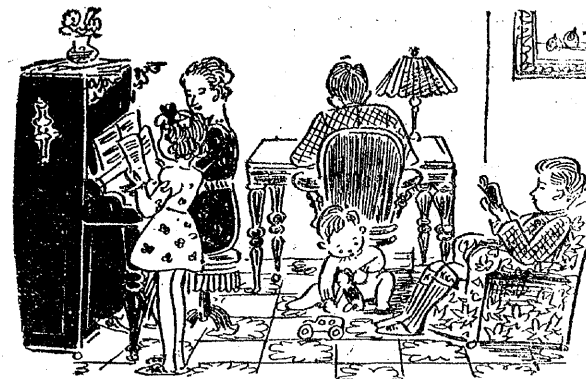
very early  
very busy

(5)

She cooks for us.

(6)

cloth — clothes



#### LESSON 12 (Twelve)

#### IN THE SITTING-ROOM

We are in the sitting-room.

I am reading a book.

Mary! You are singing a song.

Mother is playing the piano.

Father is writing a letter at the desk.

The baby is playing with a doll.

#### EXERCISE

Where are you?

We are in the sitting-room.

Are you reading a book?

Yes, I am.

What is Mary doing?

She is singing a song.

What is mother doing?

She is playing the piano.

Who is writing a letter at the desk?

Father is.

Who is playing with the doll?

The baby is.

#### FOR STUDY

(1)

I am ——— we are

(2)

I am reading...

You are singing...

Father is writing...

Mother is playing...

(3)

at the desk

(4)

play with

#### LESSON 13 (Thirteen)

##### MY HOUSE

This is my house.

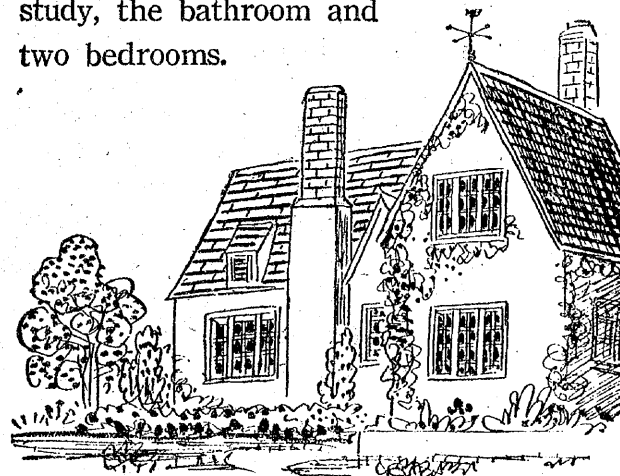
It is in the suburbs.

It is a small house.

It has two stories.

On the first floor there are the hall, the drawing-room, the sitting-room, the dining-room and the kitchen.

On the second floor there are my study, the bathroom and two bedrooms.



### EXERCISE

What is this house? It is my house.

Where is your house?

It is in the suburbs.

Is it a small house or a big house?

It is a small house.

Has it two stories or three stories?

It has two stories.

Is the drawing-room on the first floor or on the second floor?

It is on the first floor.

Is your study on the first floor or on the second floor?

It is on the second floor.

### FOR STUDY

(1)

in the suburbs

(2)

the first floor

the second floor

(3)

A, B, C and D

### LESSON 14 (Fourteen)

### THE WEATHERCOCK

Look at the roof of my house.

There is a weathercock at the top of the roof.

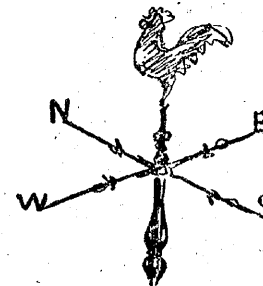
Do you see the letters N, E, S and W?

N is for the north,

E is for the east,

S is for the south

and W is for the west.



The wind is now blowing from the west.

### EXERCISE

Look at my house. What is there at the top of the roof?

There is a weathercock.

Do you see the letters N, E, S and W?

Yes, I do.

What is N for?

It is for the north.

What is W for?

It is for the west.

From where is the wind blowing now?

It is blowing from the west.

#### FOR STUDY

(1)

look at

(2)

the roof of my house

(3)

N is for the north.

S is for the south.

E is for the east.

W is for the west.

(4)

I am reading a book.

You are singing a song.

He is writing a letter.

She is playing the piano.

It is blowing.



#### LESSON 15 (Fifteen)

##### MY GARDEN

There is a garden in front of my house.

In the garden you can see many pretty flowers—red roses, yellow tulips and purple pansies.

There are several trees; some are tall, and others are low. In the morning birds come and sing merry songs among the trees.

On the lawn I play with my dog, or I lie down and read a book.

It is a very good garden.

### EXERCISE

What can you see in the garden?

I can see many flowers.

What are there in the garden?

There are many flowers and several trees.

Are the roses red?

Yes, they are.

Are the tulips red?

No, they are not.

Do the birds come to the trees?

Yes, they do.

### FOR STUDY

(1)

The rose is red.

The tulip is yellow.

The pansy is purple.

The lily is white.

The grass is green.

The sky is blue.

The table is brown.

The ink is black.

(2)

in front of

(3)

roses, tulips and pansies

(4)

rose— roses

tulip— tulips

pansy— pansies

(5)

Some are tall, and others are low.

(6)

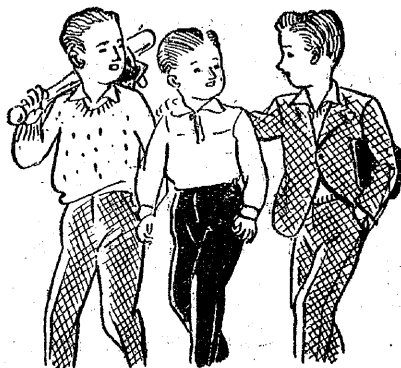
in the morning

in the afternoon

(7)

among the trees





# LESSON 16 (Sixteen)

## MY FRIENDS

I have two friends.

They are Bob and Ned.

I am fourteen years old.

Bob is fifteen.

He is older than I.

Ned is thirteen.

He is younger than I.

Bob is the oldest boy, and Ned is the youngest.

We go to school together, and after school we play together.

## EXERCISE

How old are you?

I am fourteen (years old).

How old is Bob? He is fifteen.

How old is Ned? He is thirteen.

Which is older, you or Bob?

Bob is older than I.

Which is younger, you or Ned?

Ned is younger than I.

Who is the oldest boy?

Bob is the oldest.

Who is the youngest boy?

Ned is the youngest.

## FOR STUDY

(1)

old	older	oldest
young	younger	youngest

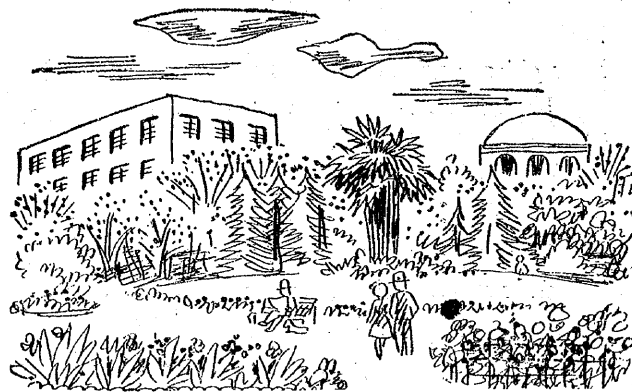
(2)

Which is older, A or B?

(3)

He is older than I.

He is younger than I.



# LESSON 17 (Seventeen)

## OUR SCHOOL

This is our school.

It stands near the park.

We are pupils of this school.

There are about three hundred pupils and ten teachers.

There are many schoolrooms and a big playground.

Mr. Arnold is the principal of our school.

## EXERCISE

Whose school is this?

It is our school.

Where does it stand?

It stands near the park.

Are you pupils of this school?

Yes, we are.

How many pupils are there in your school?

There are about three hundred.

How many teachers are there in your school?

There are ten.

Are there many schoolrooms?

Yes, there are.

Who is the principal of your school?

Mr. Arnold is.

## FOR STUDY

(1)

near the park

(2)

about three hundred

LESSON 18 (Eighteen)

SCHOOL SUBJECTS

I am a schoolboy.

At school I learn many subjects.

English, art and athletics are among them.

Besides these, I am taking mathematics, music, science and social studies this year.

John likes science.

Fred is excellent in mathematics.

Nancy is a very good singer.

Kate is very fond of art.

I myself like social studies, because I can learn about many countries of the world.

EXERCISE

Are you a schoolboy?

Yes, I am.

Is John your classmate?

Yes, he is.

How many lessons have you on Monday?

We have four.

Which lesson do you like best?

I like social studies best.

Why do you like it best?

Because I can learn about many countries of the world.

FOR STUDY

(1)

...are among them.

(2)

Fred is excellent in mathematics.

(3)

Kate is fond of art.

(4)

Why do you...?

Because...



LESSON 19 (Nineteen)

IN THE CLASSROOM

Pupils: Good morning, sir.

Teacher: Good morning, boys and girls.

First I will call the roll.

Mr. Brown.

Brown: Yes, sir.

T: Miss Jones.

Jones: Present.

T: Mr. Burns.

Burns: Here, sir.

T: Miss Adams.

—No answer—

T: Is Miss Adams absent today?

Jones: Yes, she is.

T: What is the matter?

Jones: She is ill.

T: Oh, I'm sorry.

I hope she will get well soon.

T: Let us read Lesson XV (fifteen).

Teacher reads...

Brown reads...

Jones reads...

T: So much for this morning.

Sit down, please.

Have you any questions about the text?

—No question—

T: All right. Then, shut your books.

Let's talk about...

### EXERCISE

Look here.  
Stand up.  
Go to the blackboard.  
Go to the door.  
Go to the window.  
Take a piece of chalk.  
Write your name on the blackboard.  
Go back to your seat.  
Sit down.

### FOR STUDY

(1)

I will call the roll.  
She will get well soon.

(2)

What is the matter?

(3)

I'm (=I am) sorry.

(4)

So much for this morning.

(5)

Let's (=Let us) talk about...



### LESSON 20 (Twenty)

#### CLUBS IN OUR SCHOOL

In our school we have several clubs.

They are the football club, basketball club, baseball club, swimming club, speaking club, newspaper club and music club.

All of us belong to some club or other.

The clubs hold matches or meetings.

This makes our school life very pleasant.

### EXERCISE

Have you any clubs in your school?

Yes, we have several.

To what club do you belong?

I belong to the swimming club.

Do all of you belong to a club?

Yes, we do.

Do meetings make your school life very pleasant?

Yes, they do.

### FOR STUDY

(1)

All of us **belong** to some club.

(2)

some club or other

(3)

This **makes** our school life very pleasant.

### LESSON 21 (Twenty-one)

### CHRISTMAS

December 24th is  
Christmas Eve.

Mary knows that on  
Christmas Eve Santa  
Claus will come down  
the chimney and fill her  
stockings with nice toys.

She wants to see him.



It was very cold that night.

She waited and waited in bed.

Still Santa Claus did  
not come.

At last she fell  
asleep...



When she awoke next  
morning, her stockings  
were full of toys.

### EXERCISE

What day is Christmas Eve?

It is December 24th (twenty-fourth).

Does Mary know that on Christmas Eve Santa Claus will come down the chimney?

Yes, she does.

Does she want to see him?

Yes, she does.

Was it very cold that night?

Yes, it was.

Did she wait and wait in bed?

Yes, she did.

Did Santa Claus come?

No, he did not.

What did she do at last?

She fell asleep.

When she awoke next morning, were her stockings full of nice toys?

Yes, they were.

### FOR STUDY

(1)

Mary knows that...

(2)

fill her stockings with toys

(3)

She wants to see him.

(4)

wait——waited

is——was

are——were

do——did

fall——fell

awake——awoke

(5)

When....., .....



## LESSON 22 (Twenty-two)

### MY UNCLE

I have an uncle.

He is my father's brother.

He is a farmer, and lives in the next village.

My aunt is very kind to us.

They have two sons and one daughter, who are our cousins.

Sometimes I go to his house and help them.



They get up very early in the morning and work very hard till the evening.

They have many cows, horses, hens, cocks and rabbits.

### EXERCISE

How many uncles have you?

I have one.

What is he? —

He is a farmer.

Where does he live?

He lives in the next village.

How many aunts have you?

I have one.

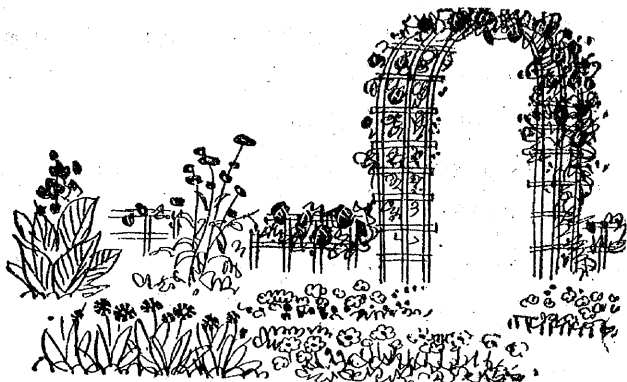
How many cousins have you?

I have three.

### FOR STUDY

- (1) we — our — us  
they — their — them
- (2) My aunt is very kind to us.
- (3) They have two sons and one daughter, who are my cousins.





# LESSON 23 (Twenty-three)

## FOUR SEASONS

The spring months are April, May and June.

In spring it is warm.

Many pretty flowers come out.

I go to the field with my sister to pick the flowers.



The summer months are July, August and September.

It is hot in summer.

During summer holidays Mary and I go to the seashore.

There we go swimming and sail boats.



October, November and December are the autumn months.

In autumn it is cool.

The sky is clear.

I go for long walks with my classmates.



January, February and March are the winter months.

In winter it is very cold.

We have snow and ice.

We can enjoy skating and skiing.

#### EXERCISE

How many seasons are there in a year?

There are four.

What are the four seasons?

They are spring, summer, autumn and winter.

Which do you like better, summer or winter?

I like summer better.

Which season do you like best?

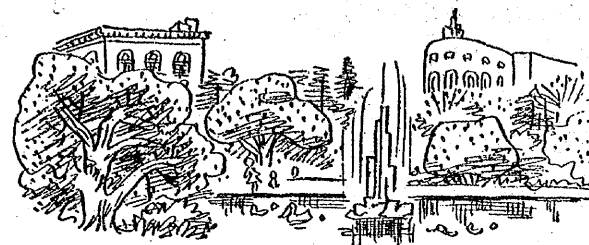
I like summer best.

Why do you like it best?

Because we can swim in summer.

#### FOR STUDY

- (1) It is warm.                      It is hot.  
     It is cool.                      It is cold.
- (2) I go to the field to pick the flowers.
- (3) **During** summer holidays...



#### LESSON 24 (Twenty-four)

##### THE PARK

There is one park in our town.

It is near our school.

There are a great many trees and flowers.

There are also a library and a theater.

Yesterday I went to the library and read a very interesting story book.

Tomorrow I shall go there again.

#### EXERCISE

How many parks are there in your town?

There is one.

Is it near the station?

No, it is near our school.

Are there many trees and flowers there?

Yes, there are a great many.

Did you go to the library yesterday?

Yes, I did.

Did you read a newspaper there?

No, I did not.

Will you go there tomorrow?

Yes, I shall.

#### FOR STUDY

(1)

a great many

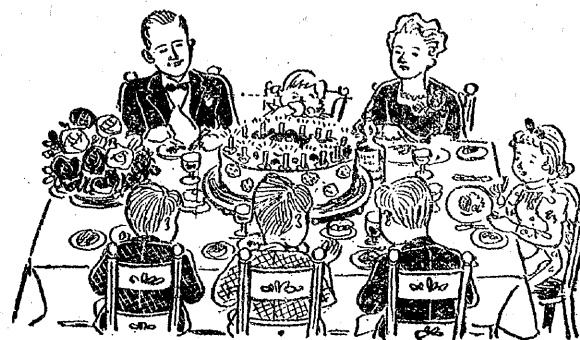
(2)

go——went

read——read

(3)

I shall go.



#### LESSON 25 (Twenty-five)

#### MY BIRTHDAY

Today is my birthday.

I was born on the first day of March  
in 1934.

Now I am just fourteen years old.

My uncle and aunt gave me presents.

My friend said to me,

“I wish you many happy returns of  
the day.”

I shall be fifteen on the first day of  
next March.

### EXERCISE

What is today?

It is my birthday.

When were you born?

I was born on the first day of March in 1934.

How old are you now?

I am fourteen.

Did your uncle give you a present?

Yes, he did.

Did your friends say to you "Many happy returns"?

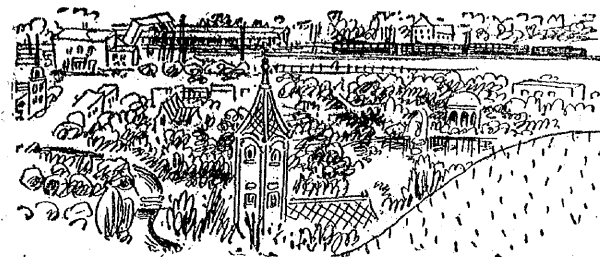
Yes, they did.

How old will you be next year?

I shall be fifteen.

### FOR STUDY

- (1) I was born.
- (2) on the first day of March
- (3) give——gave      say——said
- (4) I shall be.....
- (5) next year
- (6) yesterday      today      tomorrow



### LESSON 26 (Twenty-six)

#### OUR TOWN

Our town is a small one.

Along the street to the station there are many shops and hotels.

In the center of our town there are the town hall, the police station, the post-office and the bank.

Near the park is our school.

There are a library and a theater in the park.

The church stands on a low hill.

Near it a pretty stream flows.

### EXERCISE

Is your town a large one or a small one?

It is a small one.

Are there many shops and hotels along the street to the station?

Yes, there are.

What buildings are there in the center of your town?

There are the town hall, the police station, the post-office and the bank.

Where does your school stand?

It stands near the park.

What are there in the park?

There are a library and a theater.

Where is the church? It is on the hill.

### FOR STUDY

- (1) Our town is a small **one**.
- (2) **in the center of** the town.
- (3) **Near** the park is our school.  
**Near** it a pretty stream flows.
- (4) **the town hall, the police station, the post-office and the bank**

## APPENDIX

### I. CARDINAL NUMBERS

0 zero	10 ten	20 twenty
1 one	11 eleven	21 twenty-one
2 two	12 twelve	22 twenty-two
3 three	13 thirteen	30 thirty
4 four	14 fourteen	40 forty
5 five	15 fifteen	50 fifty
6 six	16 sixteen	60 sixty
7 seven	17 seventeen	70 seventy
8 eight	18 eighteen	80 eighty
9 nine	19 nineteen	90 ninety

100 a or one hundred

101 one hundred and one

1,000 a or one thousand

## II. ORDINAL NUMBERS

		10th	tenth	20th	twentieth
1st	first	11th	eleventh	21st	twenty-first
2nd	second	12th	twelfth	22nd	twenty-second
3rd	third	13th	thirteenth	30th	thirtieth
4th	fourth	14th	fourteenth	40th	fortieth
5th	fifth	15th	fifteenth	50th	fiftieth
6th	sixth	16th	sixteenth	60th	sixtieth
7th	seventh	17th	seventeenth	70th	seventieth
8th	eighth	18th	eighteenth	80th	eightieth
9th	ninth	19th	nineteenth	90th	ninetieth

100th (one) hundredth

101st one hundred and first

1,000th (a) thousandth

## III. PUNCTUATION AND OTHER

### MARKS

- . Full stop, Period
- , Comma
- ; Semicolon
- : Colon
- ? Question mark
- ! Exclamation mark
- " " Quotation marks
- Dash
- Hyphen
- ( ) Parentheses
- ' Apostrophe
- ' Accent mark
- [ ] Brackets
- ... Dots

## IV. HELPS TO STUDY

### Lesson 1

lesson ...課  
I 私は  
am ...です  
Tom トム(男の名)  
Brown ブラウン(姓)

### Lesson 2

a 一つの  
boy 少年  
an 一つの  
American アメリカ  
の  
for のために  
study 学習

### Lesson 3

my 私の  
sister 姉妹  
you あなたは  
are ...です  
Mary メアリー(女の  
名)  
girl 少女  
exercise 練習  
yes はい  
no いいえ  
not ...でない

### Lesson 4

brother 兄弟  
this これは  
is です  
he あの(男)は  
Henry ヘンリー(男  
の名)  
baby 赤ちゃん  
your あなたの

### Lesson 5

parent(s) 親  
father 父  
George ジョージ  
that あれは  
mother 母  
she あの(女)は  
Dorothy ドロシー  
(女の名)

### Lesson 6

have 持つ  
bicycle 自転車  
it それは  
new 新しい  
has 持つ  
tire(s) タイヤ  
bird 鳥  
pretty きれいな

sweet 美しい  
voice 声  
cat ねこ  
what なに

### Lesson 7

can ...できる  
play 遊ぶ  
tennis テニス  
play tennis テニス  
をする  
too もまた  
also もまた  
we 私たちは  
good よい  
racket(s) ラケット  
sometimes ときどき  
together いっしょに  
football フットボー  
ル

play football フッ  
トボールをする  
cannot ...できない  
what 何を  
baseball 野球  
play baseball 野球  
をする  
basketball バスケッ  
トボール  
play basketball バ

スケートボールをする

### Lesson 8

study 勉強部屋  
small 小さい  
room 部屋  
there そこに  
is ある  
desk 机  
in ...の中に  
inkstand インク入れ  
on ...の上に  
the その  
waste-basket 紙く  
ずかご  
under ...の下に  
are ある  
chair(s) いす  
by ...のそばに  
picture(s) 絵  
wall 壁  
this この  
piano ピアノ  
where どこに  
how いか  
many 多くの  
how many いくつ

### Lesson 9

get up 起きる  
at (時)に  
o'clock 時  
every 毎  
morning 朝

every morning 毎  
朝

then それから  
wash 洗う  
face 顔  
hand(s) 手  
say 言う  
to ...へ  
and と

Good morning お  
はよう

have 食べる  
breakfast 朝食  
after ...のあとに  
go 行く  
school 学校  
go to school 学校  
へ行く

at ...で(場所)  
learn 学ぶ  
lesson(s) 学課  
noon 正午  
at noon 正午に  
lunch 昼食  
with ...といっしょに  
classmate(s) 級友  
in ...に(時間)  
afternoon 午後  
in the afternoon  
午後  
or または  
school 授業  
over 終る  
Good-bye さような

ら

teacher(s) 先生  
come 来る  
home 家へ  
come home 帰宅する  
about ...ごろ  
take 飲む  
cup 茶わん  
of ...の  
tea 茶  
a cup of tea 一ぱ  
いのお茶  
our 私たちの  
dinner 夕食  
study 勉強する  
Good night おやす  
みなさい  
bed 寝床  
go to bed 寝る  
do する  
time 時  
when いつ  
now 今  
by ...で, ...によると  
your あなたの  
watch 懐中時計  
tell 語る, 告げる  
me 私に  
please どうぞ  
minute(s) 分  
past 過ぎ  
quarter 四分の一, 十  
五分  
half 半分, 三十分

to 前  
Good afternoon  
今日は  
Good evening 今  
晩は

#### Lesson 10

church 教会  
go to church 教会  
へ行く  
on (…日)に  
Sunday 日曜日  
singing 唱歌  
Monday 月曜日  
clothes 着物  
Tuesday 火曜日  
visit(s) 訪ねる  
friend(s) 友だち  
Wednesday 水曜日  
write(s) 書く  
letter(s) 手紙  
Thursday 木曜日  
read(s) 読む  
stories 物語  
Friday 金曜日  
invite(s) 招く  
Saturday 土曜日  
day(s) 日  
week 週  
they それらは  
which どれ  
first 最初の  
which どの  
before …の前

last 最後の  
today 今日

#### Lesson 11

clerk 書記  
work(s) 働く  
car 自動車  
in …で(場所)  
bank 銀行  
his あの人の(男)の  
help(s) 手傳う  
study 勉強  
very たいへん  
early はやく  
busy 忙しい  
from …から  
till …まで  
from morning till  
night 朝から晩まで  
cook(s) 料理する  
for …のために  
us 私たちに  
sew(s) 縫う  
clean せんとくする  
her あの人の(女)を  
kitchen 台所  
what 何(する人)  
does する  
where どこへ  
what 何を  
your あなたの  
cloth 布地

#### Lesson 12

sitting-room 居間  
are いる  
reading 読んで  
book 本  
singing 歌つて  
song 歌  
playing ひいて  
writing 書いて  
playing 遊んで  
with …で  
doll 人形  
doing して  
who だれが  
playing the piano  
ピアノをひく

#### Lesson 13

house 家  
suburb(s) 郊外  
in the suburb(s)  
郊外に  
town 町  
stories 階  
hall 玄関  
drawing-room 應  
接間  
dining-room 食堂  
second 二番めの  
second floor 二階  
bathroom 浴室  
bedroom 寢室  
big 大きい

#### Lesson 14

weathercock 風見  
look 見る  
at …を  
look at …を見る  
roof 屋根  
top 頂き  
see 見える  
letter(s) 文字  
north 北  
east 東  
south 南  
west 西  
wind 風  
blowing 吹いて  
from …から

#### Lesson 15

garden 庭  
front 前  
in front of …の前  
に  
flower(s) 花  
red 赤い  
rose(s) ばら  
yellow 黄色の  
tulip(s) チューリップ  
purple 紫色の  
pansies 三色すみれ  
several いろいろの  
tree(s) 木  
some いくらかの  
tall 高い(もの)

other ほかの  
low 低い  
merry 楽しい  
among …の間で  
lawn しばふ  
dog いぬ  
lie 横になる  
down 下へ  
lie down ねそべる  
lily ゆり  
white 白い  
grass 草  
green 緑色  
sky 空  
blue 青い  
brown かった色  
ink インク  
black 黒い

#### Lesson 16

they あの人は  
Bob ボブ(男の名)  
Ned ネッド(男の名)  
year(s) 年  
years old …才  
fourteen years old  
十四才  
older より年上の  
than …より  
younger より年下の  
oldest 最も年上の  
youngest 最も年下  
の  
how old 何才

which どちらが  
old 年とつた  
young 若い

#### Lesson 17

stand(s) 立つ  
near …の近くに  
park 公園  
pupil(s) 生徒  
this この  
about およそ  
hundred 百  
schoolroom 教室  
playground 校庭  
Mr. …氏(男に対し  
て)  
Arnold アーノルド  
(姓)  
principal 校長  
whose だれの

#### Lesson 18

subject(s) 学科目  
schoolboy 生徒  
art 図画工作  
athletics 運動  
besides …のほか  
these これら  
take 選ぶ  
year 年  
this year ことし  
mathematics 数学  
them それらに  
English 英語



music 音楽  
science 科学  
social 社会の  
studies 研究  
John ジョン(男の名)  
like 好む  
excellent すぐれて  
to be excellent in  
…に秀でている  
Nancy ナンシー(女  
の名)  
good じょうずな  
singer 歌手  
Kate ケイト(女の名)  
fond 好きで  
to be fond of …が好  
きである  
myself 私自身  
because とゆうのは  
about …について  
countries 国々  
world 世界  
best 一番  
why どうして

#### Lesson 19

sir 先生(呼びかけ)  
first はじめに  
will …しようと思う  
call 呼ぶ  
roll 出席簿  
call the roll 出席  
をとる  
Miss …さん(未婚の女

の人に對して)  
Jones ジョーンズ(姓)  
present 出席してい  
る  
Burns バーンズ(姓)  
here はい(点呼の時の  
返事)  
Adams アダムス(姓)  
no …がない  
answer 答  
absent 欠席している  
matter 事件  
What is the  
matter? どうした  
のですか  
ill 病気で  
oh おお  
I'm—I am  
sorry 悲しい  
I'm sorry. お氣の毒  
です  
hope 望む  
get なる  
well よく  
get well よくなる  
soon すぐに  
let …させる  
Let us …しましょう  
read 読む  
up 上へ  
so much for …は  
これだけ  
this morning けさ  
any 何か

question(s) 質問  
text 本文  
all 全く  
right 正しい  
all right よろしい  
then それでは  
blackboard 黒板  
door 戸  
window 窓  
take 取る  
piece 片  
chalk 白黒  
a piece of 一片の  
name 名まえ  
back あとへ  
go back もどる  
seat 席

#### Lesson 20

club クラブ  
swimming 水泳  
speaking 話すこと  
newspaper 新聞  
all みんな  
belong 属する  
belong to …に属す  
る  
hold 催す  
match(es) 試合  
meeting(s) 集会  
make(s) させる  
life 生活  
school life 学校生活  
pleasant 楽しい

#### Lesson 21

Christmas クリスマ  
ス  
December 十二月  
twenty-fourth 二  
十四日  
Eve 前の夜  
want(ed) …したい  
Santa Claus サン  
タ・クロース  
know(s) 知っている  
that …とゆうこと  
come down おりる  
chimney 煙突  
fill 満たす  
stocking(s) 長ぐつ  
下  
with …で  
nice すばらしい  
toy(s) おもちゃ  
wait(ed) 待つ  
was is の過去  
cold 寒い  
still まだ  
did, do の過去  
at last ついに  
fell fall の過去  
asleep 眠って  
fall asleep 眠りこむ  
when …した時  
awoke awake(目をさ  
ます)の過去  
next 次の

were are の過去  
full いっぱいで  
to be full of …で  
いっぱいである  
month 月

#### Lesson 22

uncle おじ  
father's 父の  
farmer 百姓  
live(s) 住む  
next 隣の  
village 村  
aunt おば  
kind 親切で  
son(s) 息子  
daughter 娘  
who その人は  
cousin(s) いとこ  
them あの人たちを  
hard 一生懸命  
cow(s) むらし  
horse(s) うま  
hen(s) めんどり  
cock(s) おんどり  
rabbit(s) 家うさぎ  
their あの人たちの

#### Lesson 23

season(s) 季節  
spring 春  
April 四月  
May 五月

June 六月  
warm 暖かい  
come out 咲く  
field 野原  
pick 摘む  
summer 夏  
July 七月  
August 八月  
September 九月  
hot 暑い  
during …の間  
holidays 休暇  
seashore 海べ  
there そこで  
sail こぐ  
boat ボート  
October 十月  
November 十一月  
autumn 秋  
cool 涼しい  
clear 澄んで  
long 長い  
go for walk(s) 散  
歩する  
January 一月  
February 二月  
March 三月  
winter 冬  
snow 雪  
ice 氷  
enjoy 楽しむ  
skating スケート  
skiing スキー  
better …よりよく

## Lesson 24

library 図書館  
 theater 劇場  
 yesterday きのう  
 went go の過去  
 read read の過去  
 interesting おもしろい  
 shall でしょう  
 tomorrow あす  
 there そこへ  
 again 再び  
 station 駅  
 great 大きい  
 a great many た  
 たくさん

## Lesson 25

birthday 誕生日  
 was am, is の過去  
 born bear (生む) の  
 過去分詞  
 just ちょうど  
 gave give (与える) の  
 過去  
 present おくりもの  
 said say の過去  
 wish 望む  
 you あなたに  
 happy 幸福な  
 returns もどること  
 I wish you many  
 happy returns of  
 the day. 幾久しく、  
 末長く

## Lesson 26

one 一つのもの  
 along ...にそつて  
 street 道  
 shop(s) 店  
 some いくらかの  
 hotel(s) ホテル  
 center 中央  
 in the center of  
 ...の中央に  
 town hall 公会堂  
 police station 警察署  
 post-office 郵便局  
 hill 丘  
 stream 流れ  
 flow(s) 流れる  
 large 大きい

昭和 22 年 3 月 5 日  
 昭和 22 年 3 月 10 日  
 昭和 23 年 1 月 8 日  
 昭和 23 年 1 月 16 日  
 [昭和 23 年 1 月 15 日

翻刻印刷  
 翻刻発行  
 修正翻刻印刷  
 修正翻刻発行  
 文部省検査済]

昭和 23 年度用第 1 次発行  
 定價 5 円 30 銭

著作権所有

著作発行者

文 部 省

東京都千代田区神田岩本町一番地

翻刻発行者

教育図書株式会社

代表者 小 松 謙 助

京都市右京区太秦上御所町十番地

印刷者

大日本印刷株式会社

代表者 佐 久 間 長 吉 郎

Approved by Ministry  
 of Education  
 (Date Jan. 8, 1948)

(略名) 中 学 英 語 1

