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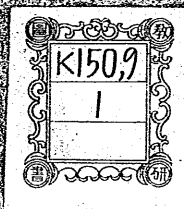
308



文部省

高等科英語

(暫定)



高等科英語

文部省

文部省調查會刊行部

# THE ALPHABET

a	b	c	d	e	f	g
<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>f</i>	<i>g</i>

A	B	C	D	E	F	G
<i>A</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>D</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>G</i>

o	p	q	r	s	t	u
<i>o</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>q</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>s</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>u</i>

O	P	Q	R	S	T	U
<i>O</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>T</i>	<i>U</i>

h	i	j	k	l	m	n
<i>h</i>	<i>i</i>	<i>j</i>	<i>k</i>	<i>l</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>n</i>

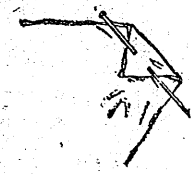
H	I	J	K	L	M	N
<i>H</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>J</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>N</i>

v	w	x	y	z
<i>v</i>	<i>w</i>	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>

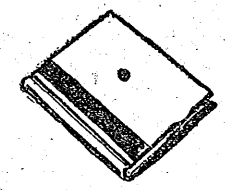
V	W	X	Y	Z
<i>V</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>Z</i>

a b c d e f g  
 A B C D E F G  
 h i j k l m n  
 H I J K L M N  
 o p q r s t u  
 O P Q R S T U  
 v w x y z  
 V W X Y Z  
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0

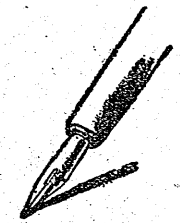
DRILL IN SOUNDS



a pin



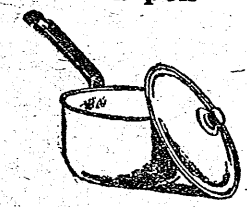
a book



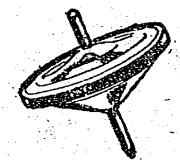
a pen



a cup



a pan



a top

a pin [ə pin] ペン  
 pen [pen] ペン  
 pan [pæn] パン

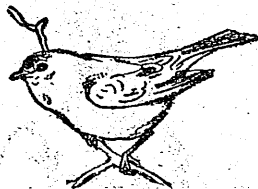
book [buk] 書物  
 cup [kʌp] 茶碗  
 top [tɒp] こま



a bee



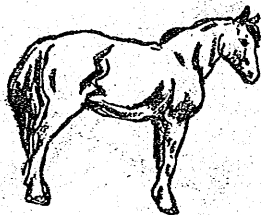
a spoon



a bird



a jar



a horse

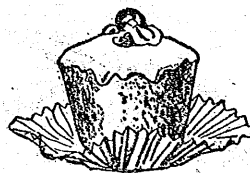
bee [bi:] みつばち

spoon [spun] さじ

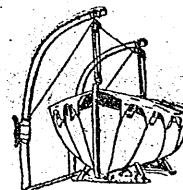
bird [bɜ:d] 鳥

jar [dʒɑ:] つぼ

horse [hɔ:s] 馬



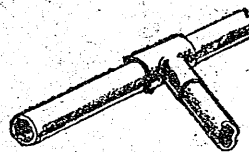
a cake



a boat



a boy



a pipe



a cow

cake [keik] 洋菓子

boat [bɔ:t] ボート

boy [bɔi] 少年

pipe [paip] くだ [管]

cow [kau] めうし



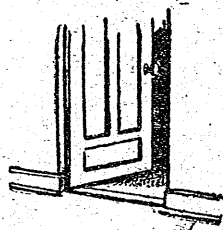
a deer



a moor



a hare



a door

deer [diə] しか

hare [heə] うさぎ

moor [muə] 荒れ野, さは

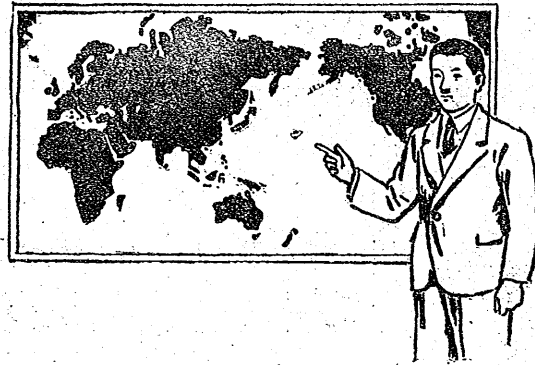
door [dɔː] 戸, とびら

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This is a map.

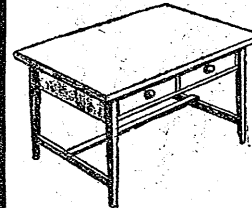
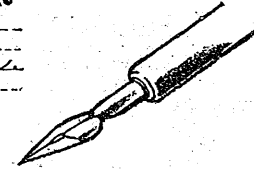
*This is a map.*

this [ðɪs] is [ɪz] a [ə] map [mæp]

LESSON 2

This is a pen.

*This is a pen.*



This is a desk.

*This is a desk.*

This is a hat.

*This is a hat.*



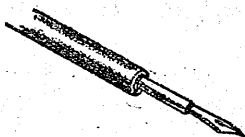
This is a cap.

*This is a cap.*

pen [pen] desk [desk] hat [hæt] cap [kæp]

LESSON 3

Is this a pen?



Yes, it is.



Is this a dog?

No, it is not.

Is this a cat?

Yes, it is.

Is this a cat?



No, it is not.

*Is this a dog? Yes, it is.*

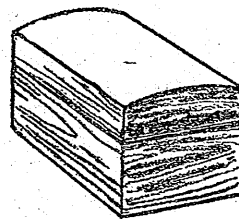
yes [jes]    it [it]    dog [dɒg]    no [nou]    not [nɒt, nt]  
is not [iz nɒt, ɪznt]    cat [kæt]

LESSON 4

What is this?



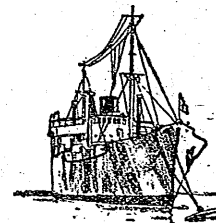
It is a book.



What is this?

It is a box.

What is that?



It is a ship.



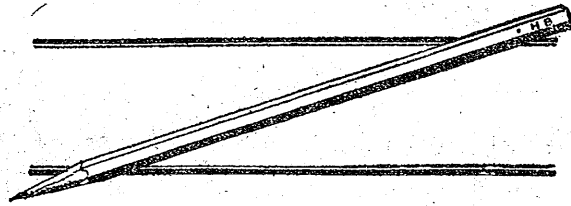
What is that?

It is a bird.

what [hwɒt]    is [iz, s]    book [buk]    box [bɒks]  
that [ðæt]    ship [ʃip]    bird [bɜ:d]



LESSON 5



1.

Is that a pen?

No, it is not.

What is it?

It is a pencil.

Is that a short pencil?

No, it is a long pencil.



Is this a pen or a pencil?

It is a pencil.

pencil [pénsl] short [ʃɔ:t] long [lɒŋ] or [ɔ:(r)]

Is this pencil short or long?

It is short.

2.

What animal is this?

It is a fox.



Is it an old fox?

Yes, it is.

Is that animal a fox?

No, it is not.



What is it?

It is a dog.

Is it old or young?

It is young.

this [ðis] or [ɪ:] what [hwɒt] animal [æniməl] fox [fɒks]  
an [ən] old [əʊld] that [ðæt] (adj.) young [jʌŋ]

LESSON 6



Here is a boy.  
He is a schoolboy.  
His name is Taro.  
Taro is a boy's name.

Here is a girl.  
She is a schoolgirl.  
Her name is Hanako.  
Hanako is a girl's name.  
Hanako is Taro's sister.  
Taro is Hanako's brother.



here [hie(r)]    is [iz, z]    boy [bɔi]    he [hi:, hi]  
schoolboy [skú:lboi]    his [hiz]    name [neim]    Taro  
boy's [bɔiz]    girl [ge:l]    she [ʃi:, ʃi]    schoolgirl [skú:lge:l]  
her [he:, he]    Hanako    girl's [ge:lz]    Taro's [tarɔz]  
sister [siste]    Hanako's [hanakɔz]    brother [bráðə]

LESSON 7

1.

You are a boy (girl).  
I am a boy (girl).  
You and I are boys (girls).  
We are boys (girls).

2.



Taro is a schoolboy.  
Masao is a schoolboy.  
Taro and Masao are  
schoolboys.  
They are schoolboys.

Hanako is a schoolgirl.  
Yukiko is a schoolgirl.  
Hanako and Yukiko  
are schoolgirls.  
They are schoolgirls.

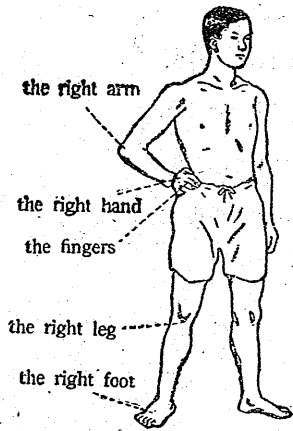
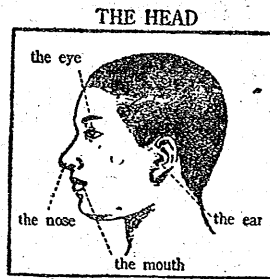


you [ju:, ju]    are [a(:), ə]    I [ai]    am [əm, m]    are [a(:)]  
boys [bɔiz] < boy    girls [ge:lz] < girl    we [wi:, wi]  
Masao    they [ðei]    Yukiko

LESSON 8

1.

This is my head.  
This is my face.  
I have one nose,  
one mouth, two eyes,  
and two ears.



I have also two  
hands, two arms,  
two feet, and two  
legs.

This is my right  
hand, and this is  
my left hand.

my [maɪ] head [hed] face [feɪs] have [hæv] one [wʌn]  
nose [noʊz] mouth [maʊθ] two [tuː] eye(s) [aɪ(z)]  
and [ænd. ənd] ear(s) [ɪə(z)] also [ɔːlsəʊ] hand(s) [hænd(z)]  
arm(s) [ɑːm(z)] feet [fi:t] leg(s) [leg(z)] right [raɪt] left [left]

Each hand has five fingers.  
This is my right foot, and this is  
my left foot.  
These are my two feet.

2.

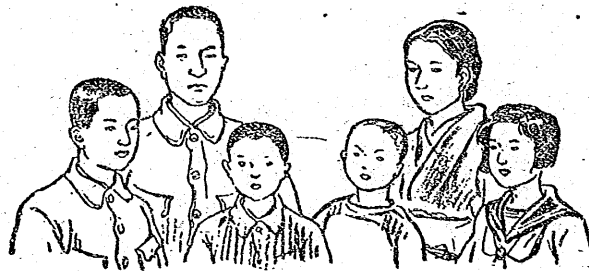
Have you two ears?  
Yes, I have.

Which is your right ear?

This is my right ear.  
Have you two noses?  
O no! I have only one.

each [i:tʃ] has [hæz] five [faɪv] finger(s) [fɪŋgə(z)]  
foot [fʊt] these [ðiːz] which [hwɪtʃ] your [jʊə, jɔː]  
O [ou] only [ɒnli]

LESSON 9



1.

Taro has a father and a mother.  
They are his parents, and he is  
their son.

He has two brothers and a sister  
too.

Ziro and Saburo are his brothers.

Hanako is his sister.

father [fá:ðə]    mother [máðə]    parent(s) [péərənt(s)]  
their [ðeə]    son [sʌn]    brothers [bráðəz] < brother  
too [tu:]    Ziro    Saburo

2.

Has Taro a father?

Yes, he has.

How many brothers has Taro?

He has two brothers.

Has he any sisters?

Yes, he has one.

3.

Have you a father and a mother?

Yes, I have (both parents).

How many brothers have you?

I have three.

How many sisters have you?






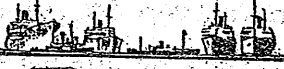
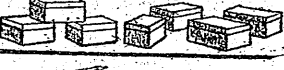
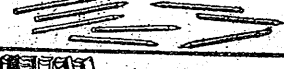


I have not any sisters.

I have no sisters. (I have none.)

how [hau]    many [méni]    any [éni]    sisters [sístəz]  
< sister three [θri:]    both [bəuθ]    have not [hæv not, hævnt]  
no [nəu]    none [nʌn]

LESSON 10

1.

- 1 one  one dog
- 2 two  two dogs
- 3 three  three cats
- 4 four  four birds
- 5 five  five foxes
- 6 six  six ships
- 7 seven  seven boxes
- 8 eight  eight pencils
- 9 nine  nine books
- 10 ten  ten pens

dogs [dɒgz] < dog    cats [kæts] < cat    four [fɔː, fəʊ]    birds [bɜːdz] < bird  
 foxes [fɒksɪz] < fox    six [sɪks]    ships [ʃɪps] < ship  
 seven [sevn]    boxes [bɒksɪz] < box    eight [eɪt]  
 pencils [pénsɪz] < pencil    nine [naɪn]    books [bʊks] < book  
 ten [ten]    pens [pens] < pen

2.

What are four and four?

Four and four are eight.

What are three and six?

Three and six are ten.

Is that right?

No, it is wrong.

Three and six are nine.

That is right.

Count from eleven to twenty-two.

11 eleven; 12 twelve; 13 thirteen;  
 14 fourteen; 15 fifteen; 16 sixteen;  
 17 seventeen; 18 eighteen; 19 nine-  
 teen; 20 twenty; 21 twenty-one;  
 22 twenty-two.

right [raɪt]    wrong [rɒŋ]    count [kaunt]    from [frɒm, frəm]  
 eleven [ilɛvn]    to [tu, tə]    twenty-two [twɛnti-tuː]    twelve [twelv]  
 thirteen [θɪːtɪn]    fourteen [fɔːtɪn]    fifteen [fɪftiːn]  
 sixteen [sɪksɪtɪːn]    seventeen [sevnɪtɪːn]    eighteen [eɪtɪːn]  
 nineteen [naɪntiːn]    twenty [twɛnti]    twenty-one [twɛnti-wʌn]

LESSON 11.

1.

What colour is this paper?

The paper is white.

What colour is this ink?

The ink is black.

What colour is this table?

The table is brown.

Is the chalk white?

Yes, it is white, like the paper.

2.

This is a red rose.

This rose is red.

This is a yellow tulip.

This tulip is yellow.

---

colour [kʌlə]	the [ðə]	paper [péipə]	white [hwaɪt]
ink [ɪŋk]	the [ði]	black [blæk]	table [téɪbl]
brown [braʊn]	chalk [tʃɔ:k]	like [laɪk]	red [red]
rose [raʊz]	yellow [jelou]	tulip [tjú:lɪp]	

3.

The sky is blue.

Grass is green.

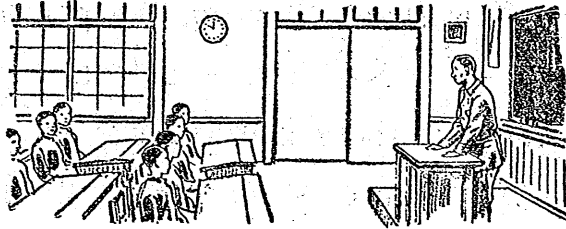
What colour are clouds?

Sometimes they are white, and sometimes they are grey.

---

sky [skai]	blue [blu:]	grass [grɑ:s]	green [grin]
cloud(s) [klaudz]	sometimes [sʌmtaɪmz]	grey (gray) [greɪ]	

LESSON 12



I am your teacher, and you are my pupils.

We are in the room.

In our room there is a blackboard.

There is a desk near the blackboard.

It is my desk; it is mine.

Is this your desk?

No, it is not mine; it is yours.

teacher [ti:tʃə] pupil(s) [pju:pil(z)] in [in] room [ru:m, rum]  
 our [aʊə] there [ðeə, ðə] there is [ð(e)ə(r)ɪz] blackboard  
 [blækbo:d] near [niə] mine [main] yours [jʊəz, jɔ:z]

Where is the desk?

It is there. It is on the platform.

On the desk there is a box.

What is there in the box?

There are some pieces of chalk in it.

There is a book on Taro's desk.

It is his book; it is his.

There is a pencil on Hanako's desk.

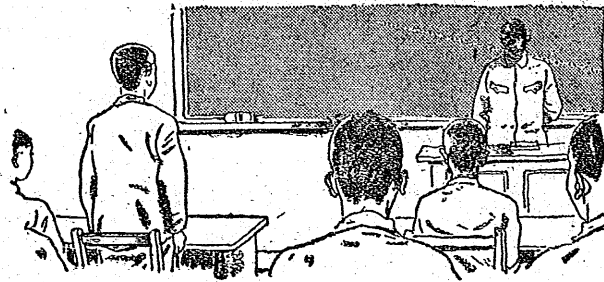
It is her pencil; it is hers.

What is there on Hanako's desk?

What is there in my hand?

where [hweə] there [ðeə] on [ɒn] platform [plætfɔ:in]  
 there are [ð(e)əə] some [sʌm] piece(s) [pi:s(iz)] of [ɒv, əv]  
 Taro's [tarəz] his [hɪz] Hanako's [hanakəz] hers [hə:z]

LESSON 13



1.

- Stand up.
- Come here.
- Go to the door.
- Open the door.
- Shut the door.
- Go back to your place.
- Sit down.

stand [stænd]    up [ʌp]    come [kʌm]    go [gəʊ]  
 door [dɔː, dɒ]    open [ˈɒpən]    shut [ʃʌt]    back [bæk]  
 place [pleɪs]    sit [sɪt]    down [daʊn]

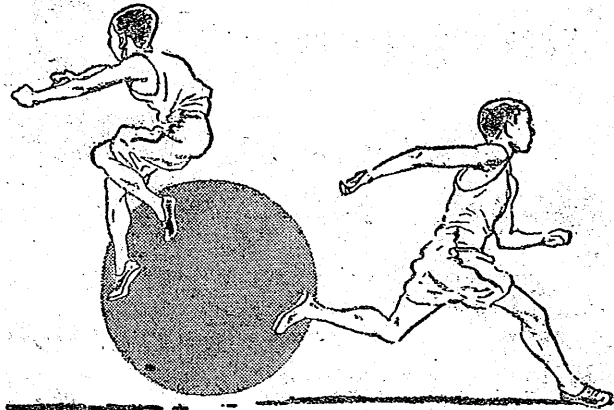
2.

- Look at me, boys (girls).
- I am sitting.
- I am standing up.
- I am going to the door.
- I am opening the door.
- I am shutting the door.
- I am going back to my place.
- I am sitting down.

look [lʊk]    at [ət, et]    me [miː, mi]    sit(ing) [sɪt(ɪŋ)]  
 stand(ing) [stænd(ɪŋ)]    go(ing) [ɡəʊ(ɪŋ)]    open(ing) [ˈɒpən(ɪŋ)]  
 shut(ing) [ʃʌt(ɪŋ)]



LESSON 14



1.

I can walk. I can run. I can jump

Can you run very fast?

Yes, I can.

Can you jump very high?

No, I cannot.

can [kən, kən] walk [wɔ:k] run [rʌn] jump [dʒʌmp]  
very [véri] fast [fɑ:st] high [hai]  
cannot [kənot, kɑ:nt]

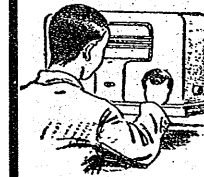
2.

What can you do with  
your eyes?

I can see with them.



What can you do with  
your ears?



I can hear with them.

What can you do with  
your mouth?

I can eat, drink, and  
speak with it.



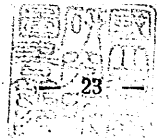
Can you speak English?

Yes, I can speak it just a little.

Can you speak German?

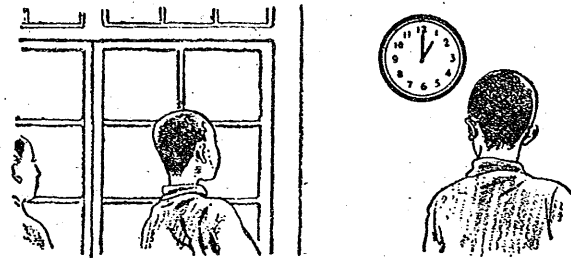
No, I can't; but my father can.

do [dú:] with [wið] see [si:] them [ðem, ðəm] hear [hiə]  
eat [i:t] drink [driŋk] speak [spi:k] just [dʒʌst] little [lítl]  
German [dʒé:mən] can't [kɑ:nt] but [bʌt, bət]



LESSON 15

高等科英語(第二分冊)



1.

Look at the clock on the wall.

Tell me the time.

It is one o'clock.

What time is it by this clock?

It is two o'clock.

What time is it now?

It is three o'clock.

clock [klok] wall [wo:l] tell [tel] time [taim]  
o'clock [oklok] by [bai] now [nau]

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